Implementing a Treaty to End Plastic Pollution


7 February 2024 | 15:30 - 17:00 CET | Online (Webex)

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End Plastic Pollution: Looking forward

**UNEA-5.2**
28 Feb – 2 Mar | Nairobi, Kenya
Adoption resolution 5/14 End Plastic Pollution: Towards an International Legally Binding Instrument

**INC-1**
28 Nov - 2 Dec | Punta del Este, Uruguay
Preceded by a multi-stakeholder forum

**INC-3**
13 - 19 Nov | Nairobi, Kenya

**INC-4**
21-29 April | Ottawa, Canada

**INC-5**
25 Nov - 1 Dec | Busan, Republic of Korea

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**2022**
30 May - 1 Jun | Dakar, Senegal
OEWG

**2023**
29 May - 2 June | Paris, France
INC-2

**2024**
26 Feb - 1 Mar | Nairobi, Kenya
Report progress of the INC

**2025**
Mid 2025 | For the purpose of adoption and opening for signature the new instrument

**Diplomatic Conference of Plenipotentiaries**

*UNEA-5 resolution sets the ambition of completing the INC work by the end of 2024*
IMPLEMENTING A TREATY TO END PLASTIC POLLUTION

SPEAKERS

Mahesh SUGATHAN
Senior Policy Advisor, Forum on Trade, Environment & SDGs

Elena CIMA
Lecturer, International Environmental Law, University of Geneva

Tim GRABIEL
Senior Lawyer & Policy Advisor, Environmental Investigation Agency

Ambrogio MISEROCCHI
Policy Manager, Ellen MacArthur Foundation

Soumyajit KAR
Lead, Sustainable Trade, World Economic Forum

Dominic CHARLES
Deputy Director, Plastics, Minderoo Foundation

Peggy LEFORT
Pollution and Circular Economy Lead, UN Environment Programme Finance Initiative

Gizem LANGE
ProCredit Group | Finance Leadership Group on Plastics

Diana BARROWCLOUGH
Senior Economist, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

Carolyn DEERE BIRKBECK
Executive Director, Forum on Trade, Environment & SDGs

Moderated by:

7 Feb 2024 | 15:30 - 17:00 CET | Online (Webex)
TECHNICAL INFORMATION

- Throughout the event, you may raise your questions in the Q&A box.

- Automatically translated subtitles in many languages are available through the captions button on the bottom left of your screen.

- The recording, summary and documents will be made available on the event's website.
ENGLISH CAPTIONS CAN BE ACTIVATED BY CLICKING ON THE BUTTON ON THE LEFT-SIDE OF THE BOTTOM BAR ON THE SCREEN.
AGENDA

Welcome and Introduction
- Carolyn DEERE BIRKBECK | Executive Director, Forum on Trade, Environment & SDGs (TESS) | Moderator

I. Mobilizing Resources and Financing for Treaty Implementation
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II. Implementing the Polluter Pays Principle
- Ambrogio MISEROCCHI | Policy Manager, Ellen MacArthur Foundation
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III. Private Finance Partnerships and Resources
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Closing
I. Mobilizing Resources and Financing for Treaty Implementation
IMPLEMENTING A TREATY TO END PLASTIC POLLUTION

Scope of resource mobilization and financing needs for treaty implementation across the life cycle of plastics

Mahesh SUGATHAN
Senior Policy Advisor, Forum on Trade, Environment & SDGs (TESS)

7 Feb 2024 | 15:30 - 17:00 CET | Online (Webex)
Scope of resource mobilization and financing needs for treaty implementation across the life cycle of plastics

Mahesh Sugathan, Senior Policy Advisor, TESS
Geneva, 7 February 2024
Different countries will face different costs—Nordic Council Scenarios

Different countries will face different costs - OECD Scenarios

The Macroeconomic costs of the Global Ambition Scenario vary by pillar and region.

Diversity of financing for diverse objectives

To implement the treaty, spur systems change and ensure just transitions

- Different types of resources are needed
- To meet particular needs in specific countries at different stages of plastics life cycle
### What have developing countries highlighted as priority needs? A sample of views

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country/Regional Groupings</th>
<th>Priority areas identified for financing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Africa Group**          | • Industry transformation and transition through a dedicated financial mechanism  
                           • Legacy plastics |
| **Africa Group, Chile, the Cook Islands, Dominica, Ecuador, the Federated States of Micronesia, Grenada, Nauru and Panama** | • Implementing treaty obligations  
                           • Enabling activities such as: Institutional strengthening; policy development and implementation; such as preparation of country programmes or national plans; education and awareness raising; capacity-building and training, in coordination with other relevant initiatives; technology transfer; reporting and monitoring and pilot and demonstration projects  
                           • Incremental costs of compliance  
                           • Specialized project finance or additional remediation activities. |
| **Alliance of Small Island States (AOSIS)** | • Implementation of treaty obligations  
                           • Access to technology to combat plastics pollution |
| **Group of Latin America and the Caribbean (GRULAC)** | • Access to technology for developing countries and countries with economies in transition to face plastic pollution |
| **Colombia**              | • Development of new substitutes |
| **Uruguay**               | • Research, Development and Innovation |

*Source: Based on submissions to INC-2 and INC-3*
Thank you!

Mahesh.sugathan@graduateinstitute.ch

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@TESSForum
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Closing
Experiences with existing MEAs: A diversity of approaches, options and mechanisms harnessing domestic and international resources

Elena CIMA
Lecturer, International Environmental Law, University of Geneva

7 Feb 2024 | 15:30 - 17:00 CET | Online (Webex)
EXPERIENCES WITH EXISTING MEAS:
A DIVERSITY OF APPROACHES, OPTIONS AND MECHANISMS FOR MOBILIZING (& REDIRECTING) DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL RESOURCES

DR. ELENA CIMA
LECTURER IN INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW, UNIVERSITY OF GENEVA
7 FEBRUARY 2024
RESOURCES MOBILIZATION

Means of Implementation in MEAs

- Finance
- Technology Transfer
- Capacity-building
RANGE OF MEA PROVISIONS ADDRESSING RESOURCE MOBILIZATION: A SAMPLE

- Provisions on financial mechanisms and funds
- Provisions related to transparency of supply chains (i.e., which can influence investment)
- Provisions related to tackling harmful incentives (e.g., environmentally harmful subsidies)
- Provisions to build markets & support resource transfer (e.g., carbon markets)
- Provisions on aligning finance & investment with MEA goals
- Provisions on technology transfer
- Provisions on capacity building/training
Evolving Approaches to Financing Mechanisms in MEAS

1. Purpose

- CITES Trust Fund
- **Technical assistance, training and capacity building** (Basel Convention Technical Cooperation Trust Fund)
- **Agreed incremental costs** (Multilateral Fund of the Montreal Protocol)
- **Agreed full costs** (Green Climate Fund)
- Loss & Damage Fund
- Basel Convention Technical Cooperation Trust Fund

![Diagram](attachment:image.jpg)
EVOLVING APPROACHES TO FINANCING MECHANISMS IN MEAS

2. Source

Public
(voluntary/mandatory contributions)

Loss & damage Fund (V)
Multilateral Fund of the Montreal Protocol (M+V)
Green Climate Fund

Public/private
(leveraged finance, PPP, hybrid mechanisms)

Green Climate Fund

Economic Tools (i.e. levy)

Adaptation Fund of the Kyoto Protocol
Oil Pollution Compensation Fund

Private

CDM and JI (KP)
Payment for ecosystem Services
General investment
Private funds
EVOLVING APPROACHES TO FINANCING MECHANISMS IN MEAS

3. Structure

- Basel Convention Technical Cooperation Trust Fund
- Montreal Protocol Multilateral Fund
- Green Climate Fund
- Loss & Damage Fund
- CITES Trust Fund + External Trust Fund

- Stockholm Convention (mandatory contributions)
- Adaptation Fund (voluntary contributions)
- Global Biodiversity Framework Fund

- Basel Convention Plastic Waste Partnership

Standalone Mechanisms
Harnessing Existing Mechanisms
Hybrid Mechanisms
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IMPLEMENTING A TREATY TO END PLASTIC POLLUTION

Options for financial mechanisms, including options related to multilateral funds, hybrid approaches, coordination and decision-making on resource allocation

Tim GRABIEL
Senior Lawyer & Policy Advisor, Environmental Investigation Agency

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II. Implementing the Polluter Pays Principle
IMPLEMENTING A TREATY TO END PLASTIC POLLUTION

Extended Producer Responsibility

Ambrogio MISEROCCHI
Policy Manager, Ellen MacArthur Foundation

7 Feb 2024 | 15:30 - 17:00 CET | Online (Webex)

Ambrogio Miserocchi
Policy Manager
Ellen MacArthur Foundation

February 7th, 2024
Fee-based EPR as a specific policy instrument to implement the “polluter pays principle”

In this presentation EPR refers to fee-based Extended Producer Responsibility schemes.

- EPR is a performance-based regulation in which specific outcomes and objectives are set and defined by law, and so are the roles and responsibilities of stakeholders involved in delivering on these.
- EPR requires companies who introduce certain products or packaging into a country’s market to be responsible for, participate in the management of, and provide funding dedicated to their after-use collection and processing.
- Deposit Refund Systems (DRS) can work alongside fee-based mandatory EPR policies.
- The revenues generated are based on the underlying principle of the net-cost
EPR is a proven mechanism to reducing waste disposal and increasing recycling*

The concept is already applied across product categories with extensive literature (packaging, WEEE, batteries, vehicles, tyres etc)

Growing evidence is also showing that EPR can have a positive impact on other sectors including textiles, miscellaneous plastic products (beyond packaging), construction materials among others.

* OECD (2016): EPR Update guidance for efficient waste management
EPR is also a proven mechanism to generate funding and alleviate pressure on public budget and taxpayers*

**NUMBERS AT A GLANCE**

€3.1 BILLION of estimated annual fees paid by producers to industry and non-industry owned packaging EPR schemes in Europe

*EUROPEN 2015, EPR factsheet [€3.1 B = US$ 3.5 B]*

A recent assessment of the EU market (2022 data), including DRS and alternative taxation in some EU member states, estimates revenue up to €7.0 billion (US$ 7.5 B)**

**Companies**

23,209 Customer contacts

€847M in contributions for the year

*CITEO, Annual report 2022 (2021 data) [€847 M = US$910 M]*

**MONEY**

Collecting R2.5 billion to re-invest in EPR in South Africa

90% of EPR Fees directly back to EPR objectives

Packaging SA, EPR plan R2.5 B = US$ 130M

Over 5 years

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* OECD (2016): EPR Update guidance for efficient waste management
** estimate analysis performed with J. Quoden, EXPRA managing Director
EPR can play a significant role on top of ODA and international financing to support implementation of the ‘Plastics Treaty’

Non private-direct investment (‘Public sector’ in the chart) will still have to cover 1.5 trillion USD over the period 2025-2040 in the Global rules scenario.

EPR can play a significant role in providing this funding and remove pressure on public budget.

At the same time, more clarity provided by the establishment of EPR legislation has the potential to attract public/private investments to cover for CAPEX where infrastructure is lacking.
Thank you.
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Closing
Extended Producer Responsibility - Lessons from developing country experiences and challenges

Soumyajit KAR
Lead, Sustainable Trade, World Economic Forum

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7 February 2024

EPR and the Plastics Treaty

Some insights from developing countries
Territories with EPR for packaging (2023)
Some learnings from EPRs in developing countries

- Large informal sector outside the fold of formal EPR reach
- Trust deficit between parties paying into, and implementing EPR schemes
- Free-riding stemming from inadequate definitions of “producer”
- Insufficient resources for agencies to enforce EPR, and monitor progress at a granular level (types of plastics, etc.)
- Treatment of importers, including e-commerce imports (also increasingly an issue in developed economies)
- Constrained by the quality and sophistication of waste management/recycling systems
- Focus on collection and not recycling/reuse/treatment, leading to improper management
- Finding a dignified, productive place for the large informal waste-picking sector in EPR schemes
Bright spots and alternatives

**Good examples to consider**

- Chile: Formal inclusion of waste pickers
- South Africa: Stakeholder engagement with industry associations, existing PROs. Indonesia, Viet Nam ongoing
- India: Segregation of types of plastic waste and modulated targets

**Some complementary approaches proposed**

- Global EPR/ fund sourced from levies on plastic producers
- Special multilateral funding mechanism to help developing countries implement treaty stipulations
- Fund transfers from PROs in exporting/producing countries to PROs in destination/ importing countries
- Plastics credits/ plastics tax internally administered at the national level
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IMPLEMENTING A TREATY TO END PLASTIC POLLUTION

Fee on primary plastic production

Dominic CHARLES
Deputy Director, Plastics, Minderoo Foundation

7 Feb 2024 | 15:30 - 17:00 CET | Online (Webex)
PLASTIC POLLUTION FEE

PRESENTATION TO GENEVA ENVIRONMENT NETWORK

7 February 2024
PROJECT OVERVIEW

Jun-23  Jul  Aug  Sep  Oct  Nov  Dec  Jan-24  Feb  Mar  Apr  May

INC-2  INC-3  INC-4

Sponsor & Director

Advisory Group

Analytical Partners

Impact Study
Modelling potential impacts of different Fee scenarios:
- Environmental
- Social
- Economic
### FEE CAN SUPPORT DEVELOPING COUNTRIES COVER SOME OF THE SIGNIFICANT AND UNIQUE COSTS OF IMPLEMENTING A TREATY THAT ENDS PLASTIC POLLUTION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Potential uses of Fee revenues...</th>
<th>Specifically...</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 1 Develop safe & environmentally sound waste management infrastructure | • Capital expenditure required to meet Formal Collection, Sorting, Recycling and Disposal needs  
• Complementary to EPR (operating expenditure) |
| 2 Support sustainable circular economy infrastructure | • Capital expenditure required to scale Re-use & Substitution  
• Complements other control measures (e.g., Design for Recycling; Elimination of single-use plastics) |
| 3 Ensure a just transition | • Living wages for waste workers  
(−50%+ in revenue/tonne for informal collection) |
| 4 Address legacy plastic waste | • High-level estimates only (unsanitary landfill; beach cleanups; ocean recovery?) |
## Design Options and Recommendations/Assumptions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key design options</th>
<th>Recommendations / assumptions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Imposition of the Fee</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal force</td>
<td>Mandatory fee, uniform across all producing countries =&gt; ensure a level playing field and prevent free-riders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uniform or differentiated Fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entities subject to the Fee</td>
<td>Polymer production in country of operation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modulation &amp; exemptions</td>
<td>Exemptions for sustainable recycled polymers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Size of the Fee</td>
<td>Covers costs to implement an “ambitious treaty” (e.g., Nordic Council’s Global Rules Scenario)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Distribution of revenues</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retained share by producer country</td>
<td>Share to cover admin costs + incentivize collection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of redistributed revenues</td>
<td>As previous slide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eligibility criteria</td>
<td>All low &amp; middle income countries (cf. World Bank)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forms of funding</td>
<td>Grants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS: WITHOUT A FEE, AN AMBITIOUS TREATY WILL FALL SHORT OF ENDING PLASTIC POLLUTION

**Mismanaged plastic waste, MMT**

- Fee is critical to tackling mismanaged plastic waste in developing countries
- Over & above other control measures / provisions (e.g., EPR)

![Graph showing mismanaged plastic waste scenarios](image)
# Implementing the Polluter Pays Principle to End Plastic Pollution

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EPR</th>
<th>Plastic Pollution Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Who pays?</strong></td>
<td><strong>What for?</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brands / distributors: for plastic products put on the market – <em>nationally</em></td>
<td>Cover (some of) costs of managing those plastic products – <em>nationally</em></td>
</tr>
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III. Private Finance Partnerships and Resources
IMPLEMENTING A TREATY TO END PLASTIC POLLUTION

Aligning private finance and investment with treaty goals: banks, insurers, investors

Peggy LEFORT
Pollution and Circular Economy Lead, UN Environment Programme Finance Initiative

Gizem LANGE
ProCredit Group | Finance Leadership Group on Plastics

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Redirecting Financial Flows to End Plastic Pollution

How the international legally binding instrument can enable the role of private finance
About the Finance Leadership Group on Plastics

- A core group of banks and insurers with total assets of c. USD 9.8 trillion*
- Convened by UNEP FI and sponsored by Minderoo Foundation
- Working with other stakeholders such as PRI and the WEF

Our Vision

A thriving circular plastics economy in a world without plastic pollution, achieved through massive redirecting of financial flows towards solutions, including circular economy solutions, which prevent and reduce plastic waste and ensure a remediation of existing pollution and sustainable management of inevitable waste, safe for the environment and people and respectful of communities, and especially vulnerable ones.

Our Objectives

- Provide constructive input for the development of an international legally binding instrument (ILBI) that creates the mandatory framework and the enabling environment for the private finance sector to fully play its role in ending plastic pollution
- Contribute to building awareness and readiness in the private finance sector to respond to the future ILBI through investment and financing

* Total assets of active members and contributing members as at 31 December 2022
Key messages* from the Finance Leadership Group on Plastics

1. A clear, measurable and time-bound overarching objective
2. An objective to align financial flows from all sources, public and private, with the ILBI objectives
3. A cross-cutting core obligation related to finance (incl. increase/decrease of financial flows)
4. Harmonised sustainable finance taxonomies and metrics
5. Mandatory disclosure requirements
6. Financial regulatory and supervision frameworks
7. Catalyse private investment
8. Co-benefits and synergies with the climate and biodiversity crises
9. Capacity building
10. Clear definitions


! and raising attention to just transition principle towards waste workers and SMEs
Ending plastic pollution requires a systemic change facilitated by the redirection of financial flows from all sources.

This paper focuses on:

- how the future instrument can enable a **systemic change** for finance,
- how the required **redirections of financial flows** can take shape,

...to inform possible pathways for shifting financial portfolios.

Towards INC-4: Understanding the Plastics Finance Landscape

Public and private finance actors have complementary roles to play along the plastics value chain, which are both equally important.

Leverage more private capital alongside public finance by:

- **Enhancing risk adjusted returns of investments**
  - De-risking investments
  - Improving returns

- **Increasing transparency** through mandatory corporate disclosure
Thank you for your attention

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AGENDA

Welcome and Introduction
- Carolyn DEERE BIRKBECK | Executive Director, Forum on Trade, Environment & SDGs (TESS) | Moderator

I. Mobilizing Resources and Financing for Treaty Implementation
- Mahesh SUGATHAN | Senior Policy Advisor, Forum on Trade, Environment & the SDGs
- Elena CIMA | Lecturer, International Environmental Law, University of Geneva
- Tim GRABIEL | Senior Lawyer & Policy Advisor, Environmental Investigation Agency

II. Implementing the Polluter Pays Principle
- Ambrogio MISEROCCI | Policy Manager, Ellen MacArthur Foundation
- Soumyajit KAR | Lead, Sustainable Trade, World Economic Forum
- Dominic CHARLES | Deputy Director, Plastics, Minderoo Foundation

III. Private Finance Partnerships and Resources
- Peggy LEFORT | Pollution and Circular Economy Lead, UN Environment Programme Finance Initiative
- Gizem LANGE | ProCredit Group | Finance Leadership Group on Plastics

IV. Public Finance and Resources
- Diana BARROWCLOUGH | Senior Economist, UN Conference on Trade and Development

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IV. Public Finance and Resources
IMPLEMENTING A TREATY TO END PLASTIC POLLUTION

Aligning public spending with treaty goals - removing harmful incentives and promoting positive incentives

Diana BARROWCLOUGH
Senior Economist, UN Conference on Trade and Development

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Resource mobilisation to address plastic pollution and system change

Why we need a treaty. Trade in plastics is a big and growing business; virtually no countries are untouched; 75% of plastics becomes waste.
Mobilising resources for Ambitious and Just Transition and Transformation.

What markets can and are doing do.
Global Funds and Mechanisms
Domestic and Regional Macroeconomic policy levers.

Turning off some taps (FF finance)
Divesting and Redirecting existing finances (subsidies, FF equities & loans)
Scaling up Public Mechanisms
Funds and Development Financing – catalytic PBs as ever in history
Guidance from Green central banking – lessons from the last great transformation
Industrial policy – supporting Substitutes, Procurement, R&D…

Not an exclusive list! Joining the policy dots – Global Funds, DFIs, Central banks, and industrial policy to address plastic pollution for a Just, systems change.
What can markets do?

- Trade in plastics and Substitutes is already huge - innovation
- Can Schumpeterian “creative destruction” unleash the power of capitalism...
- Meeting the SDGs costs <1% of total global financial assets (OECD)
- But:
  - Green funds are disappointing
  - Focus tends to be short-term
  - What are “bankable projects”?
  - Disappointment with the $100 billion Roadmap.
- Public levers are essential to shape and guide the market.
Macro levers 1: Turning off some taps..
Macro levers 2: Redirecting some finance.
Petrochemicals Active Finance Flows

Direct Project Finance: 16,147,003,170
Investment Firms & Hedge Funds: 76,084,788,267
Private Pensions: 1,047,774,867
Commercial Banks: 63,065,936,035
Commercial Bonds: 149,304,831,068
ETFs: 16,852,568,839
Greenfield: 112,840,147,727
Brownfield: 1,318,000,000
General Corporate Purposes: 108,229,613,987
Refinancing & Additional Facility: 28,674,525,000
Other: 1,666,032,502
Insuranc Companies: 54,668,232,306
Sovereign Wealth Funds: 1,160,347,104
ECAs/EXIMs: 4,068,370,000
State: 38,382,519,567
MDBs: 2,389,942,943
Central Banks: 25,857,376,520
Macro levers 3: Scaling up DFIs

- 45 MDBs plus 450 national and regional DBs – assets over $11 trillion or 12% global investment.
- UN Secretary General calls for their lending to DOUBLE to $1 trillion
- Re-capitalise
- Reaffirm mandate - lending could increase by $1 trillion, without threatening the AAA
- New CRAs
- Covid-19 learnings
Macro levers 4: Can Central Banks help plastic pollution?

• Different banks have different abilities and mandates, but many are increasingly engaged in aligning green and development goals.
• They set the rules and regulations for the entire financial system.
• Protection of financial system from climate risks (Bank of England, ECB, People’s Bank of China)
• Can this relate to plastic? Guiding and directing finance can include:
  • Disclosure of climate exposure – to increase transparency and encourage shifting.
  • Move away from goal of market neutrality for interventions (e.g., favor low-carbon firms)
  • Variable interest rates or reserve requirements for loans compatible with policy goals
  • WWF calls for central banks to discriminate against “always environmentally harmful” firms
  • Bank of Finland committed to make its investment portfolio carbon neutral
  • Boe, ECB and Fed Reserve started to run climate stress tests
  • French energy Transition Law mandates companies to disclose how climate risks are managed
  • Stock exchanges of Jo’burg and Sao Paulo.
  • A long list....
• TDR 2019, TDR2023, Chapter VI. Dikau and Volz 2021.
Macro levers 5: Industrial policy. Promote substitutes...

Export represented $388 billion, approximately 2/3 represents exports of raw materials ($258 billion)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Raw materials</th>
<th>Products</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mineral</strong></td>
<td><strong>Mineral</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Natural fibers</strong></td>
<td><strong>Natural fibers</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural (plant/tree-based)</td>
<td>Natural fibers (plant/tree-based) products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64,860</td>
<td>39,413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dedicated crops 25,109</td>
<td>Agricultural by-products 22,301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural fibres (Plant/tree based) 116,819</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Addressing plastic pollution through coherent and aligned finance, trade, macro and industrial policies

Why we need a treaty. Trade in plastics is a big and growing business; virtually no countries are untouched; 75% of plastics becomes waste.
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THANK YOU FOR JOINING!

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Moderated by:

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NEXT ON GENEVA BEAT PLASTIC POLLUTION DIALOGUES

14 MAR 2024 14:00 - 15:00
Online | Webex
GEN

VIRTUAL Launch and Panel Discussion | Climate Impacts of Plastics: Global Actions to Stem Climate Change and End Plastic Pollution
20 MAR 2024 14:00 - 15:30
Online | Webex
GRID-Arendal, GEN

Chemicals and Pollution | Plastics
SDG12 | SDG13

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WHAT'S NEXT?

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